

PHILADELPHIA UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF BASIC SCIENCES

**Graph Theory [Exam 1] 4-4-2006**

Each problem is worth 4 points.

1. Definitions

- (a) subgraph
- (b) connected graph
- (c) bipartite graph
- (d) complete matching

2. Short Problems

- (a) A complete graph  $G$  has 36 edges. Find  $|V_G|$ .
- (b) A self-complementary graph  $G$  has 25 vertices. Find  $|E_G|$ .
- (c) Draw a graph with degree sequence 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, if possible.
- (d) Redraw the graph  $G_2$  (see drawing below) as a bipartite graph, if possible.

3. Short Proofs

- (a) Show why  $K_4$  and  $K_{2,2}$  are not isomorphic.
- (b) Show why there is no tree with degree sequence 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 1.
- (c) Show why  $K_6$  is not bipartite.
- (d) Use Hall's Marriage Theorem to show why the graph  $G_3$  (see drawing below) cannot have a perfect matching.

4. Count the number of labelled spanning trees of  $K_{2,3}$  using matrix cofactor.

5. Draw 2 minimum spanning trees for  $G_5$  (see drawing below), one using Kruskal's Algorithm and another by Prim's Algorithm (beginning at vertex  $a$ ) showing step-by-step results.

